

X. APPENDIX**§ 107 In general**

Toxic exposure cases can run from the relatively uncomplicated factual situation of the model trial case,⁴⁸ involving a single exposure to a known industrial substance, to mass-disaster tort cases, involving tens of thousands of workers exposed to chemicals and substances over long periods of time. It is impossible to present an article on the subject that will provide technical information applicable to all cases. The following sections provide bibliographical information which may assist counsel in a toxic exposure case to locate pertinent medical, scientific, and technical materials needed to prepare for litigation. A list of experts in the fields of industrial hygiene and toxicology precedes the bibliographic sections,⁴⁹ and additional legal references not included in the collateral references at the beginning of the article are also provided.⁵⁰

§ 108 Expert witness list

The following is a list of industrial hygiene and toxicology

⁴⁸See §§ 3–9.

⁴⁹See § 108.

⁵⁰See §§ 114, 115.

experts from a recognized text.⁵¹ The list is not a complete list, nor does it cover all geographical areas. It contains only those experts whose statements of expertise indicated a background in toxicology or experience in toxic exposure litigation. No particular recommendation should be implied from an individual's inclusion in the list below. In addition to industrial hygiene and toxicology experts, the text contains expert witness lists in many other fields, including chemical and petroleum engineering,⁵² construction,⁵³ materials handling,⁵⁴ and maintenance.⁵⁵

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⁵¹See 1 Philo, Lawyers Desk Reference (7th ed.) § 1:21.

The reader should also consult The American Institute of Chemical Engineers, 345 East 47th Street, New York, NY 10017, which publishes symposia, books, periodicals, and proceedings in the field of chemical engineering, including a consultant directory. See M. Healy, ed., Directory of Chemical Engineering Consultants, 6th Edition, No. D-13.

⁵²1 Philo, Lawyers Desk Reference (7th ed.) § 1:11.

⁵³Id. at § 1:12.

⁵⁴Id. at § 1:27.

⁵⁵Id. at § 1:26.

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§ 109 Textbooks

There are many medical and scientific texts available concerning toxic exposures and resulting injuries. The most pertinent are available from the American Conference of Governmental Hygienists,⁵⁶ which publishes a number of books on industrial hygiene and plant and construction safety, including the following:

P. Dreisler Jr., ed., Reducing the Carcinogenic Risks in Industry (Pub. No. 4110)

R. Conway, Environmental Risk Analysis for Chemicals (Pub. No. 4160)

H. Fawcett & W. Wood, eds., Safety and Accident Prevention in Chemical Operations (Pub. No. 0570)

J. Fullman, Constructions Safety, Security and Loss Prevention (Pub. No. 4200)

D. Jones & A. Chapman, eds., Occupational Lung Diseases: Research Approaches and Methods (Pub. No. 4390)

Matheson, Effects of Exposure to Toxic Gases First Aid and Medical Treatment (Pub. No. 0790)

Patty's Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology, 3d Revised Edition, 6 Volumes:

Vol. 1: General Principles (Pub. No. 0600)

⁵⁶The American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, 6500 Glenway Avenue, Building D-7, Cincinnati, OH 45211.

- Vol. 2A: Toxicology (Pub. No. 0610)
- Vol. 2B: Toxicology (Pub. No. 0620)
- Vol. 2C: Toxicology (Pub. No. 0630)
- Vol. 3A: The Work Environment (Pub. No. 0641)
- Vol. 3B: Biological Response (Pub. No. 0642)
- A. Reeves, ed., Toxicology: Principles and Practice, Volume I (Pub. No. 4020)
- N. Sax, Dangerous Problems of Industrial Materials, 6th Edition (Pub. No. 0680)
- A. Schwope, P. Costas, J. Jackson & D. Weitzman, Guidelines for the Selection of Chemical Protective Clothing, 2d Edition (Pub. No. 0460)
- F. Sperling, ed., Toxicology: Principles and Practice, Volume II (Pub. No. 4030)
- Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents in the Work Environment and Biological Exposure Indices with Intended Changes for 1985–1986 (Pub. No. 0015)
- P. Williams & J. Burson, eds., Industrial Toxicology: Safety and Health Applications in the Workplace (Pub. No. 4630)

Some other texts of interest include the following:⁵⁷

- American College of Chest Physicians, Lung Cancer and Asbestos-Related Pulmonary Disease: A National Correspondence Course (Chicago, 1983)
- D. Baskin, ed., Handling Guide for Potentially Hazardous Commodities (Chicago, 1972)
- M. Morgan & A. Seaton, Occupational Lung Diseases, (Philadelphia, W.B. Saunders, 1975)
- National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, Department of Health and Human Services, Extent of Exposure to Methylene Chloride (1980)
- N. Sax, Dangerous Properties of Industrial Substances 6th Edition (Van Nostrand Reinhold 1985)

§ 110 Federal government publications

There is a vast library of publications on chemical engineer-

⁵⁷For additional text references in toxic tort litigation, see Royal, The Defense of Medical Causation, 23 Trial 40, 45 (bibliography) (Oct 1987)

ing and safety, occupational health and safety, and on industrial hygiene and toxicology available through the federal government. Many of these publications are of general interest; many of them relate specifically to a particular chemical or substance or to a specific hazard. A catalog of publications is available through the U. S. Government Printing Office.⁵⁸ The U.S. Government Printing Office also maintains bookstores in most major cities, which are generally found in the local federal building.

Also available is the Publications Catalog of the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH),⁵⁹ which may be very helpful in hazardous chemical and toxic exposure cases for technical background material. The Institute is part of the Center for Disease Control and under the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. NIOSH publications are available as well through the National Technical Information Service (NTIS).⁶⁰ Within the context of the model trial case, the following NIOSH monographs would be worth examining.

Occupational diseases—a guide to their recognition. Pub. No. 77-181, NTIS No. PB 83-129-528

Occupational health guidelines for chemical hazards. Pub. No. 81-123, NTIS No. PB 83-154-609

A guide to the work-relatedness of disease. Pub. No. 76-116, NTIS No. PB 298561

NIOSH/OSHA pocket guide to chemical hazards. Pub. No. 78-210, NTIS Pub. No. PB83-105338

Registry of toxic effects of chemical substances. 1981–82 edition. Pub. No. 83-107, GPO Pub. No. 017-033-00406-4

The industrial environment—its evaluation and control. Pub. No. 74-117. GPO. Pub. No. 017-001-00396-4

Development of performance criteria for protective clothing used against carcinogenic liquids. Pub. No. 79-106. NTIS Pub. No. PB 299318

NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards. Pub. No. 78-

⁵⁸The catalog may be obtained by writing the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

⁵⁹National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, 4676 Columbus Parkway, Cincinnati, Ohio 45226.

⁶⁰National Technical Information Center, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5825 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161.

210, Reprinted September 1985. GPO No. 017-033-00342-4

Registry of toxic effects of chemical substances. 1981-82 edition. Pub. No. 83-107. GPO Pub. No. 017-033406-4

Registry of toxic effects of chemical substances. 1983-84 supplement to the 1981-82 edition. Pub. No. 86-103

NIOSH Criteria Documents: Recommended standards for exposure to certain chemicals, including: Ketones. NTIS No. PB80-176 076; Methylene Chloride. NTIS No. PB81-227 027; Phosgene. NTIS No. PB 267-514

Publications of the Occupational Safety and Health Agency (OSHA) can also be extremely helpful in providing technical background material in hazardous chemical and toxic exposure cases. They may be obtained by writing the OSHA Publication Distribution Office.⁶¹ The agency also maintains the Technical Data Center that collects articles, data base literature searches, industry standards, OSHA-related publications, rule-making information, and technical reference materials in the fields of biology, chemistry, occupational safety and health, toxicology, and environmental engineering and science.⁶²

§ 111 Industry publications

Counsel should also consider private industry standards in hazardous chemical and toxic substance exposure cases. The American National Standards Institute (ANSI) is a national clearinghouse and coordinating agency for standards which are set up by various segments of American industry. The institute which is located at 1430 Broadway, New York, NY 10018, will supply a catalog of standards on request. Of particular interest in the field of chemical and construction safety are the following reports and monographs:

Precautionary labeling of hazardous industrial chemicals (Z129.1-1982)

Manual of hazardous chemical reactions (ANSI/NFPA 491-M-1986)

⁶¹Occupational Safety and Health Agency, Publication Distribution Office, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20210.

⁶²Requests for information from the data center should be sent to OSHA Technical Data Center, U.S. Department of Labor, 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20210. The telephone number is (202) 523-9700.

The American Industrial Hygiene Association⁶³ distributes materials concerning industrial hygiene problems, including the following texts:

- Basic Industrial Hygiene (1975)
- Industrial Hygiene: A Guide to Technical Information Sources
- Workplace Environmental Exposure Level Guide Series
- Respiratory Protection Program-A Manual and Guideline (1980)
- Respiratory Protection Monograph
- Toxicology, Industrial Hygiene and Medical Control of Polyurethanes and Related Materials
- A Guide to Product Health and Safety and the Right to Know (1986)

The National Safety Council should also be consulted about standards and publications.⁶⁴ For example, among the Council's industrial safety data sheets are the following:

- Methylene Chloride (Dichloromethane) No. 474 (1984)
- Paint Spraying and Detearing, Electrostatic No. 468 (1985)
- Painting, Airless Spray No. 548 (1985)

§ 112 Medical periodicals—toxic substances

Exposure to hazardous chemicals and toxic substances produces a variety of mild to severe symptoms of neurologic, cardiac and pulmonary diseases and conditions as well as contact dermatitis and other dermatologic disorders. Each case therefore presents different medical problems of diagnosis, treatment and prognosis, many of which relate to the paramount issue of proximate causation. Counsel handling serious personal injury cases should be familiar with the location and hours of the nearest university medical center for access to a medical library. These libraries are usually open to the public. They do not generally permit circulation of books except to

⁶³American Industrial Hygiene Association, 475 Wolf Ledges Parkway, Akron, OH 44311-1087.

⁶⁴The Council may be reached at The National Safety Council, 444 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, IL 60611.

medical staff and students, but copying machines are usually available. Within the scientific and medical issues of a case like the model trial, the following medical periodical articles are generally pertinent.

In General

- Brodie, *Toxicology and the Biomedical Sciences*, 148 *Science* 1547 (Jun 1965)
- Felton, *The Occupational History: A Neglected Area in the Clinical History*, 11 *J Fam Pract* 33 (1980)
- Goldman & Peters, *The Occupational and Environmental Health History*, 246 *JAMA* 2831 (1981)
- Guidotti, *Coal Workers' Pneumoconiosis and Medical Aspects of Coal Mining*, 72 *South Med J* 456 (1979)
- Guidotti & Abraham, *Occupational Lung Diseases*, 29 *Am Fam Physician* 169 (1984)
- Kazyak, *Information Exchange and Computerized Data Retrieval for Toxicology*, 19 *J Forensic Sci* 147 (Jan 1974)
- Moritz, Henriques, & McLean, *The Effect of Inhaled Heat on the Air Passages and Lungs: An Experimental Investigation*, 21 *Am J Pathol* 311 (1945)
- Morris, Koepsell, Daling, Taylor, Lyon, Swanson, Child, & Weiss, *Toxic Substance Exposure and Multiple Myeloma: A Case-Control Study*, 76 *J Natl Cancer Inst* 987 (Jun 1986)
- Moylan, *Smoke Inhalation: Diagnostic Techniques and Steroids*, 19 *J Trauma* 917 (1979 supp)
- Moylan & Alexander, *Diagnosis and Treatment of Inhalation Injury*, 2 *World J Surg* 185 (1978)
- Occupational and Environmental Health Committee of the American Lung Association of San Diego and Imperial Counties, *Taking the Occupational History*, 99 *Ann Intern Med* 641 (1983)
- National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, *Leading Work-Related Diseases and Injuries—United States*, 255 *JAMA* 1552 (Mar 1986)
- Smyth, *The Experimental Toxicologist and the Occupational Physician*, 22 *Arch Environ* 287 (Feb 1971)
- Summer & Haponik, *Inhalation of Irritant Gases*, 2 *Clin Chest Med* 273 (May 1981)
- Ziskind, *Occupational Pulmonary Disease*, 30 *Clin*

Symp 1 (1978)

Asbestosis

Libshitz, Wershba, Atkinson & Southard, Asbestosis and Carcinoma of the Larynx: A possible Association, 228 JAMA 1571 (Jun 1974)

Gross, Is Short-Fibered Asbestos Dust a Biological Hazard?, 29 Arch Environ Health 115 (Aug 1974)

Scansetti, Cement, Asbestos, and Cement-Asbestos Pneumoconiosis, 30 Arch of Environ Health 272 (Jun 1975)

Shettigara & Morgan, Asbestos, Smoking, and Laryngeal Carcinoma, by Arch Environ Health 517 (Oct 1975)

Carbon Monoxide

Barrowcliff & Knell, Cerebral Damage Due to Endogenous Chronic Carbon Monoxide Poisoning Caused by Exposure to Methylene Chloride, 29 J Soc Occup Med 12 (1979)

Ginsberg & Myers, Experimental Carbon Monoxide Encephalopathy in the Primate, 30 Arch Neurol 202 (1974)

Larkin, Brahos & Moylan, Treatment of Carbon Monoxide Poisoning: Prognostic Factors, 16 J Trauma 111 (1976)

Peterson & Stewart, Absorption and Elimination of Carbon Monoxide by Inactive Young Men, 21 Arch Environ Health 165 (1970)

Methylene Chloride

Anderson, The Effect of Methylene Chloride on Human Health, 7 Occup Med Curr Concepts 1 (1984)

Anderson & Huntebrinker, "Exposure to Methylene Chloride in Small Furniture Stripping Shops," In Proceedings of the SOEH Conference on the Health Hazards in the Arts and Crafts, 65-75 (1980)

Collier, Methylene Chloride Intoxication in Industry—A Report of Two Cases, 1936 Lancet I 594-595

Gerritsen & Buschmann, Phosgene Poisoning Caused by the Use of Chemical Paint Removers Containing Methylene Chloride in Ill-Ventilated Rooms Heated by Kerosene Stoves, 17 Br J Industrial Med 187 (1960)

Miller, Pateras, Friederici & Engel, Acute Tubular Necrosis After Inhalation Exposure to Methylene Chloride; Report of a Case, 145 Arch Intern Med 145 (Jan 1985)

News Briefs—Methylene Chloride, 33 Am Fam Physician 359 (Feb 1986)

Putz, Johnson, Setzer, A Comparative Study of the Effects of Carbon Monoxide and Methylene Chloride on Human Performance, 2 J Environ Pathol Toxicol 97 (1979)

Stewart, Fisher, Hosko, Peterson, Baretta & Dodd, Experimental Human Exposure to Methylene Chloride, 25 Arch Environ Health 342 (1972)

Stewart & Hake, Paint Remover Hazard, 235 JAMA 398 (1976)

Wang, Lee & Poh, Phosgene Poisoning from a Smoke Grenade, 70 Eur J Respir Dis 126 (Feb 1987)

Silicosis

Brieger & Gross, On the Theory of Silicosis, 15 Arch Environ Health 751 (Dec 1967)

Clarke, Silicosis and Diseases of Retired Iron Foundry Workers, 41 Ind Med & Surg 22 (Jun 1972)

Pratt, Role of Silica in Progressive Massive Fibrosis in Coal Worker's Pneumoconiosis, 16 Arch Environ Health 734 (May 1968)

Samimi, Respirable Silica Dust Exposure of Sandblasters and Associated Workers in Steel Fabrication Yards, 29 Arch Environ Health 61 (Aug 1974)

Ziskind, Jones, & Will, Silicosis, 113 Am Rev Respir Dis 643 (1976)

§ 113 —Pulmonary conditions

Exposure to a toxic subject may cause different reactions in its victims. In the model trial case, the plaintiff suffered severe and disabling pulmonary conditions as a result of the exposure. The following medical articles deal with some of those conditions and related matters.

In General

Andrash & Bardana, Thermo Activated Price-Label Fume Intolerance: A Cause of Meat-Wrapper's Asthma,

235 JAMA 937 (Mar 1976)

Brody, The Effect of Position on Pulmonary Function in Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease, 92 Am Rev Respiratory Dis 579 (1965)

Buie, Pratt & May, Diffuse Pulmonary Injury Following Paint Remover Exposure, 81 Am J Med 702 (Oct 1986)

Chu, New Concepts of Pulmonary Burn Injury, 21 J Trauma 958 (1981)

Cordasco & Stone, Pulmonary Edema of Environmental Origin, 64 Chest 182 (Aug 1973)

Council on Scientific Affairs, Effects of Toxic Chemicals on the Reproductive System, 253 JAMA 3431 (Jun 1985)

Funahashi et al., Identification of Foreign Material in Lung by Energy Dispersive X-Ray Analysis, 30 Arch Environ Health 285 (Jun 1975)

Hodgkin, Balchum, Kass, Glaser, Miller, Haas, Shaw, Kimbel & Petty, Chronic Obstructive Airway Diseases: Current Concepts in Diagnosis and Comprehensive Care, 232 JAMA 1243 (1975)

Hogg, Macklem & Thurlbeck, Site and Nature of Airway Obstruction in Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease, 278 New Eng J Med 1355 (Jun 1968)

Mitchell, Industrial Pulmonary Disease, 212 Practitioner 327 (Mar 1974)

Olazabal, Pulmonary Emboli Masquerading as Asthma, 278 New Engl J Med 999 (May 1986)

Putnam & Tellis, Hemoptysis: Diagnosis and Management, 7 Lawyer's Med J 2d 151 (1978)

Williams, Expiratory and Inspiratory Flow Rates in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, 48 Dis Chest 262 (1965)

Zapol & Snider, Pulmonary Hypertension in Severe Acute Respiratory Failure, 296 New Eng J Med 476 (Mar 1977)

Bronchitis

Brinkman, The Prognosis in Chronic Bronchitis, 197 JAMA 1 (1966)

Freeman, The Present Status of Antibiotics in the Treatment of Chronic Bronchitis, 209 Practitioner 743 (1972)

- Harris, Acute Obstructive Bronchiolitis: Presentation of Fatal Case, 194 JAMA 91 (1965)
- Johnston, Management of Chronic Bronchitis and Pulmonary Emphysema, 49 Med Clinics North Amer 1309 (Sep 1965)
- Kelsey, Population Mobility and Epidemiology of Chronic Bronchitis in Connecticut, 16 Arch Environmental Health 853 (1968)
- Lowe, Industrial Bronchitis, 1 Brit Med J 463 (Feb 1969)
- Oswald, Relationship Between Breathlessness and Anxiety in Asthma and Bronchitis: A Comparative Study, 2 Brit Med J 14 (Apr 1970)
- Pines, Antibiotic Regimens in Severe and Acute Purulent Exacerbations of Chronic Bronchitis, 2 Brit Med J 735 (Jun 1968)
- Reid, Chronic Bronchitis and Emphysema, 12 Adv Internal Med 365 (1964)
- Rossing & Clay, Pathogenesis of Emphysema: Experimental Observations, 43 Dis Chest 255 (Sep 1965)
- Stuart-Harris, Respiratory Viruses, Ciliated Epithelium, and Bronchitis, 93 Am Rev Respiratory Dis 150 (1966)
- Taub, Emphysema, Chronic Bronchitis and Asthma, 45 J Eye Ear Nose & Throat Monthly 110 (1966)

Emphysema

- Aviado, Cigarette Smoke and Pulmonary Emphysema, 20 Arch Environ Health 483 (Apr 1972)
- Barach, Regulated Oxygen Therapy and Adaptive Values of CO₂ Retention in Patients with Pulmonary Emphysema, 23 Ann Allergy 361 (Aug 1965)
- Boren, Experimental Emphysema: Basis, Review, and Critique, 92 Amer Rev Respiratory Dis 1 (Jul 65)
- Gross, A Biochemical Pathogenetic Aspect of Emphysema, 15 Arch Environ Health 411 (Oct 1967)
- Gross, Experimental Emphysema: Effect of Chronic Nitrogen Dioxide Exposure and Papain on Normal and Pneumoconiotic Lungs, 16 Arch Environ Health 51 (Jan 1968)
- Gross & deTreville, Emphysema and Pneumoconiosis: An Experimental Study on Their Interrelationship, 18 Arch Environ Health 340 (Mar 1969)

§ 114 Annotations

A plaintiff's toxic exposure often occurs in the workplace and results in a workers' compensation claim. Because of the long latency period of many illnesses and conditions caused by toxic exposure, statute of limitations issues frequently arise in third-party litigation arising out of a worker's toxic exposure. The following annotations discuss general and specific problems arising out of both of these issues:

Workers' Compensation

Worker's compensation: Liability of successive employers for disease or products liability: inhalation of asbestos, 39 A.L.R. 4th 399

Right of employee to injunction preventing employer from exposing employee to tobacco smoke in workplace, 37 A.L.R. 4th 480

Workers' compensation: liability of successive employers for disease or condition allegedly attributable to successive employments, 34 A.L.R. 4th 958

Cancer as compensable under workers' compensation acts, 19 A.L.R. 4th 639

Right to unemployment compensation as affected by employee's refusal to work in areas where smoking is permitted, 14 A.L.R. 4th 1234

Leaving or refusing employment because of allergic reaction as affecting right to unemployment compensation, 12 A.L.R. 4th 629

Employer's tort liability to worker for concealing workplace hazard or nature or extent of injury, 9 A.L.R. 4th 778

Liability under Federal Employers' Liability Act (45 USC secs. 51 et seq.) for industrial or occupational disease or poisoning, 30 A.L.R. 3d 735

Sufficiency of proof that cancer resulted from accident or incident in suit rather than from pre-existing condition, 2 A.L.R. 3d 384

Silicosis as a disability within Social Security Act, 77 A.L.R. 2d 641

Judicial notice of diseases or similar conditions adversely affecting human beings, 72 A.L.R. 2d 554

Qualifications of chemist or chemical engineer to testify as to effect of poison upon human body, 70 A.L.R. 2d

1029

Master's liability for failure to inform servant of disease or physical condition disclosed by medical examination, 69 A.L.R. 2d 1213

Statute of Limitations

Time of discovery as affecting running of statute of limitations in wrongful death action, 49 A.L.R. 4th 972

When statute of limitations begins to run as to cause of action for development of latent industrial or occupational disease, 1 A.L.R. 4th 117

Statute of limitations: running of statute of limitations on products liability claim against manufacturer as affected by plaintiff's lack of knowledge of defect allegedly causing personal injury or disease, 91 A.L.R. 3d 991

Effect of injured employee's proceeding for workmen's compensation benefits on running of statute of limitations governing action for personal injury arising from same incident, 71 A.L.R. 3d 849

Accrual of cause of action and tolling of limitation period of sec. 6 of the Federal Employers' Liability Act (45 USC sec. 56), 16 A.L.R. 3d 637

Time from which statute of limitations begins to run against cause of action for wrongful death, 97 A.L.R. 2d 1151

When limitation period begins to run against cause of action or claim for contracting of disease, 11 A.L.R. 2d 277

Statute of limitations under Federal Tort Claims Act (28 USCA sec. 2401(b)), 29 A.L.R. Fed. 482

§ 115 Legal periodicals

Toxic tort litigation has produced a wealth of legal research materials, most of them contained in recent publications. In addition to the legal periodical articles cited in the collateral references, the reader may find the following additional references helpful.

Barchilon, Work-Related Silicosis: A Clinical Report 1974 Med Tr Tech Q 375 (1974)

Black & Lilienfeld, Epidemiologic Proof in Toxic Tort Litigation, 52 Fordham L Rev 732 (1984)

- Buckingham, Etiology and Aggravation in Thoracic Medicine, 21 De Paul L Rev 103 (1971)
- Comment, Asbestos in Schools and the Economic Loss Doctrine, 54 U Chi L Rev 277 (1987)
- Galiher, Defending Lung Cases Before Federal and State Boards, 48 Ins Counsel J 41 (Jan 1981)
- Gosney, Whatever Happened to Brown Lung? Compensation for Difficulty to Diagnose Occupational Diseases, 3 Ind Rel L J 102 (1979)
- Gracey, Diagnostic Pulmonary Function Testing, 1974 Med Tr Tech Q 364 (1974)
- Kirschman, Toxicology—The Exact Use of an Inexact Science, 31 Food, Drug and Cosmetic L J 55 (Aug 1970)
- Klein, Warning: The Workplace May be Hazardous to Your Health, 12 Trial 34 (Nov 1976)
- Landau, Invisible Torts Cause Cancer, 12 Trial 22 (Nov 1976)
- Marmor, Sarcoidosis, 1972 Med Tr Tech Q 450 (Jun 1972)
- Note, Exposure Theory Applied in Asbestosis Cases, 19 For the Defense 130 (Jul 1978)
- Note, Occupationally Induced Cancer Susceptibility: Regulating the Risk, 96 Harv L Rev 697 (1983)
- Page, A Generic View of Toxic Chemicals and Similar Risks, 7 Ecology L Q 207 (1978)
- Schroeder & Shapiro, Responses to Occupational Disease: The Role of Markets, Regulations, and Information, 72 Geo L Rev 1231 (1984)
- Schwartz, The Nature of Coal Miner's Lung, 1974 Med Tr Tech Q 357 (1974)
- Scroggin, Cancer-Risk Assessments, 23 Trial 49 (Oct 1987)
- Sizemore, The Chemical Conspiracy: New Perspectives in Products Liability, 12 Trial 28 (Nov 1976)
- Comment—Special Project, An Analysis of the Legal, Social, and Political Issues Raised by Asbestos Litigation, 36 Vanderbilt L Rev 573 (1983)